

Women Exploitation in Prostitution Business

Yoga Nanda Pratama

Faculty of Law, Universitas Negeri Semarang
International Undergraduate Program

Email: yogananda_pratama@yahoo.co.id

ABSTRACT

Women are respected and worth to be respected. Although women often get unfair treatment and often underestimated and even in some countries women are deemed unfit to live and worse, they kill babies of female or female sex. Until now women from different parts of the world are fighting for their rights and struggling to gain recognition and be well treated by the world. However, today there are still often found crimes involving women, one of which is a prostitution business that is very synonymous with the exploitation of women. Women who have struggled with difficulty still have to face the serious problems that still occur today. This journal will discuss more about the exploitation of women, ranging from factors, reasons and causes why there are women who are exploited by irresponsible people

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I. INTRODUCTION

It is undeniable that the progress of the times becomes one of the factors that change the life order of society, from the social, legal, technological, and the most prominent aspect is the economic side. This is certainly not only happening in Indonesia, but we can see in various corners and corners of any world has now experienced rapid progress and development. The most reason why there is an exploitation to the women is because there is a inequality (Wiantaka & Suarbha, p.2). One of the things that is the factor of rapid progress and development is globalization. Globalization has at least changed the habits of society in various

countries around the world. On the one hand globalization has great benefits to the world, as it is much easier to deal in distant distances, which indirectly teach that we should not be 100% shut out from globalization (Nature, 1998, p.3). But on the other hand globalization can be a weapon to destroy a country if one misrepresents the meaning of globalization and lost to globalization itself. One of the most impacting factors due to globalization is the economic sector. Currently the demand for economic needs is very high, which leads to the occurrence of various negative things that occur in Indonesia, ranging from robbery, theft, cybercrime, to the exploitation of women.

The exploitation of women today is one of the most rapidly evolving crimes. Almost in every city we can see the various night businesses that provide women services though to find the place is not easy because it is usually done in hidden places. Indeed, the prostitution business is making money that cannot be said a little.

II. RESULT AND DISCUSSION

A. General Condition of Prostitution Business and Its Impact to Law Enforcement

Prostitution business today is a crime that became one of the great enemies of religion, because in addition to contrary to the ideology of the state of prostitution is also very contrary to the rules of religion. With the proliferation of the current prostitution business, it shows the number of state and religion foundations that are violated, one of the principles of the two Pancasila that is just and civilized human cannot be reflected by the proliferation of this prostitution. More sad again this prostitution business cannot be separated from the exploitation of women.

Indeed, the business of prostitution in Indonesia is done in a quiet motion in other words not done openly so that not everyone knows about this prostitution business. So the statistical data to discuss about this issue is also still minimal (Bangkapos.com, 2009, Shocking Sex Stats, para.1). 50% of men and women in US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention statistics have been infected with Human Papillomavirus throughout their lives, the lowest risk can cause itching of

the skin and at the highest risk of developing cervical cancer. While in terms of pregnancy, recorded in 2001-2003, two thirds of women containing their first baby still in working status, and 80% still work a month or less.

Compared to 1961-1965, only 35% of women who worked with the status of pregnancy were present. This proves that the more advanced the mining of the times, proving also the negative things are also increasing. Indeed the statistics are taken from the United States, but these statistics can be a guide for the Indonesian nation to overcome the problem of prostitution. In addition, there is still a lack of protection and respect for human rights in Indonesia and can be a vulnerability for the future (Sumirat, 2016, p.20).

Cannot be denied, in this prostitution problem women become the main object in selling this business. Women are the thing that makes this business very developed anywhere, both in Indonesia and abroad. You can imagine how sad that a woman who is considered by many to be a noble figure to be respected, but on the other hand many elements of women who actually ruin the reputation and damage the views of people against women.

B. Women Exploitation in Prostitution Business and Its Protection

Business prostitution can be defined as a business that provides services to meet the desire or desire to have sex is not separated and very dependent on the existence of women. That is why the prostitution business is very dependent on women and can be said to be a place of exploitation of women.

Certainly a question for many people and even a question for women in itself why so many people who are not responsible to use and exploit women for money only and why also many women who want to sell and willingly exploited himself. Certainly there are so many factors and reasons behind why they are willing to exploit and be exploited. Surely for men it is not very detrimental for him because most of the men are just sacrificing his money to get the satisfaction of the lust of this prostitution business. However, if viewed from the side of women then it is very harmful.

A survey has been conducted which states that as many as 10% of men in Britain have hired women and 15% of men in the United States do the same (Suri, 2016, *Alasan Mengapa Pria Menyewa PSK*, para.2). The reason why men are willing

to hire women or exploit them is that the first one does not want to be complicated. Because basically many men who do not want to be in complications like infidelity that will cause many problems in the future and prefer to have sex without bonding in accordance with how to pay it. The second reason is to find the fastest and safest route. Many of the men willingly exploit women by paying it is because being able to hire women in the prostitution business is easy and fast. There are those who visit the website, go directly to the place and even directly pledged in a hotel or apartment. Another reason is that they want to get more fantasies than their wives and spouses. Because when they hire a woman they are free to treat and do whatever they like without having to think about what will happen to women because they think they have paid for it and do not have to worry about other problems.

The progress of the times has changed the way people think, it has been recognized that women today are not people who must always be at home in this case means only able to work and take care of the work at home as a wife (Pasya, p.1). Of course this change in the way of thinking of the community influences the activities undertaken by the women. Now finding women outdoors at night is not forbidden and hard to find. Of course also with the changes in behavior and activity itself has an impact on the emergence of positive or negative effects.

Referring to the results of research conducted by a professor from England Professor Louise Brown who examines the prostitution and trafficking of women in many countries in Asia. Professor who is a lecturer of Asian studies at the University of Birmingham, UK is also writing a book entitled Sex Slavery in Asia that classified PSK into 3 groups. The first is a group of beautiful women who deliberately proffered themselves into prostitutes for very high fees and rent. Women in this group have a very beautiful face. In addition they are also educated and usually fluent in English. They let themselves be exploited by traveling from one city to another in Asia. Women in this group are the fewest and hardest to find. Then the second group is a group of women who give up the exploitation of him by having a network, structure, and accompanied pimps in marketing. The second group is also found by the government of DKI Jakarta in Kalibata Mall. The number of women in this category of groups is more numerous and easier to find

than the categories at the top level. And the last category of groups is women who do prostitution because of genuine economic urges. This group is very steal and very sad if attention. They peddle themselves in tombs and food stalls because they really need money and have no other way. This number is the largest number, because it is easy to find and the cost for this category is very cheap, ranging from Rp.5 thousand rupiah to tens of thousands.

Furthermore, it often happens and found negative labeling of gender assumptions and lead to imbalances and injustice (Huduri, 2014; Anis, 2018). But the basic reason why women who become the object of exploitation for the business of prostitution is not always their own volition and willingness, some are forced to volunteer themselves because of coercion and fraud against them. The form of coercion may come from the family, for example if a father forces his daughter to undergo a prostitution business to earn money and can help the family's economy.

Besides, this prostitution business is closely related to fraud. Generally women who are in the village or who desperately need a job are invited to follow the unscrupulous elements with promised jobs will be given, but what happens is they are traded. In Indonesia women trafficking victims are often used for the purpose of exploitation (Sastriyani, p.2). Because women's rights are scattered in various legislation through academic texts, the government provides a fair and just law to protect women from discrimination (Sapardjaya, et al, 2006, p.3). As a state of concern for the issue, a law No.21 of 2007 on the Eradication of Trafficking in Persons Act was signed in April 2007 (Nasution, 2008, p.51). If talking about protection and legal remedies against trafficking victims means talking about protecting the rights of every person trafficked to the same protection and treatment by law and law. Therefore, for any violations that have been committed and affected the victim, it must be guaranteed protection for the victim by law because the crime will always exist because of the social and humanitarian problems, as long as humanity and society persist, during which the crime will continue follow it (Hartati, 2013, p.1099)

Indeed, if discussed further and deeper, we can know that in fact the problem of exploitation of women in the prostitution business was not a trivial or a small thing. This problem is based on other criminal issues that occur and indirectly

become an additional force in the morning of the crime of human exploitation. For that country certainly can not silence and let a problem like this happen. The state in this case the government exercises its right to regulate society in various ways such as establishing legislation to limit irresponsible human behavior and against the law as well as existing norms of life, both the norms of decency, ethics, and religious norms.

The problem of exploitation of women in the business of prostitution can be said as a serious crime because here the problem of women's exploitation can be categorized as a crime is not just a violation, because the exploitation of women is against the values of humanity and the values of justice. There is little difference between offenses and crime that the general public is two things that are the same thing and are often used improperly in everyday conversation. In the Book of Criminal Procedure there is an explanation of the difference between the two basic things in this law of violation and evil.

In general, a violation is a human act that is considered to be infringing and is known as something bad and should not be done is due to a law offense. That is, people can know this as a violation because of the laws and regulations of the government not to do it. Examples are traffic violations and littering. More deeply known is the name of a crime which is a human act that is definitely contrary to the norms and values of justice. This crime is a legal offense which means that without a law or regulation enacted in a country, people will still know and feel that this is a bad thing because it is basically contrary to justice.

III. CONCLUSION

Indonesia is currently facing various humanitarian problems that occur both domestically and abroad as a form of awareness of world peace. Women become one of the objects of the problem that is currently very demanding the settlement and attention of the world government and from the world. The prostitution business that exploits women becomes the urgency of the current government. Various problems and various reasons and factors causing the development of this

prostitution business cause more difficult to do eradication of this problem. Government as much as possible to do eradication efforts from doing the regulations, making laws and regulations, and even immediately dissolve and displace places where the prostitution business process, proving that this problem is not a trivial thing that can be ignored. Of course we as a society should also try to prevent and help the government to resolve this problem.

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